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STUDY OUTLINE SERIES

SOUTH AMERICA

TENTATIVE EDITION

Many clubs are convinced of the advantage of studying one subject thruout the season, and for this work a carefully prepared program is needed. Local or state committees and state library commissions have spent time in preparing outlines which would be suitable for use elsewhere if they could be made available by printing. It is proposed in this series to centralize such work and to conserve the effort spent in making a good outline by putting it in shape for distribution. The outlines in this edition are printed as originally prepared and they are *experimental* rather than typical. Clubs themselves by an actual testing of the outlines will be able to offer suggestion and criticism which will lead to a revision of form.

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Lists of books are appended to some of the outlines. It would be well for the club to own some of the recommended books. Others can be obtained either from the local public library or from the state traveling library. When very full lists are given it is not necessary for any club to use all the books, but the longer list leaves more room for choice.

The best material on some subjects may be found, not in books, but in magazines. These may be looked up under the subject in the *Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature*. Magazine articles and illustrated material may be obtained from the *Wilson Package Library*. For terms see fourth page of cover.

A partial list of the study outlines now in print will be found on page three of this cover. For latest additions to the list write to publisher.

SOUTH AMERICA

TOPICAL OUTLINES FOR TWENTY CLUB MEETINGS WITH BIBLIOGRAPHY

Second Edition

CORINNE BACON

THE H. W. WILSON COMPANY
WHITE PLAINS, N. Y., AND NEW YORK CITY
1915

STUDY OUTLINE

ON

SOUTH AMERICA

This is a topical outline, intended for the use of clubs that can get a fair number of books either by purchase, or from their local library, or from their state commission.

Twenty meetings have been scheduled, and a pretty full program has been arranged for each meeting. Many clubs want but sixteen meetings, some want fewer still. The intention is that each club shall have some liberty of choice, dropping the topics that interest them the least, or that seem too difficult for them to handle, or on which they cannot easily get material.

A few references have been given under each topic, but no attempt has been made at completeness. Other books yielding excellent material may be found in the section "Bibliography." The Readers' Guide and other periodical indexes should be consulted for most of the topics. It is an excellent idea to read a summary of the topic selected, in any good encyclopedia. The Encyclopedia Britannica, the Americana and the latest edition of the New International Encyclopedia are especially recommended. Consult for latest statistics such annuals as the Statesman's Year Book.

The Bibliography lists all the books referred to under topics and some others. It does not list magazine articles. About 100 titles are included and a few of the most desirable are starred. It is not necessary that all the books referring to her topic be consulted by any club member. The list has been made long in the hope that it will thus meet the needs of more people. Some libraries and commissions will be able to furnish certain books, other libraries and commissions certain other books.

The Pan-American Union, Washington, D. C. (formerly known as the International Bureau of American Republics), has published three lists of books and maga-

zine articles on Latin America, the last issued in 1914. Suggestions can be obtained from these for further study.

"In the publications issued by the Pan-American Union in Washington a great deal of valuable statistical information brought up to date may be found. The South American Supplements issued monthly by the London Times are well edited and constitute a useful current record of what is going forward." *Bryce. South America. p. 588.*

I. TRAVEL AND DESCRIPTION

HOW TO REACH SOUTH AMERICA.

See Peixotto. Pacific shores from Panama.

Ch. 1. To the Spanish Main.

Peck. South American tour.

Sears. Two on a tour in South America.

Ch. 1. We make ready.

Ch. 2. We start.

Also folders of the steamship companies.

TRANSPORTATION IN SOUTH AMERICA.

See Shepherd. Latin America.

Ch. 15. Transportation.

Whitney. The flowing road.

Shows the great part played by the rivers;
often they are the only means of getting any-
where.

HOW TO TRAVEL IN SOUTH AMERICA.

See Cameron. The involuntary chaperon.

Peck. South American tour.

Sears. Two on a tour in South America.

THREE NATURALISTS ON THEIR TRAVELS.

See Agassiz. Journey in Brazil.

Popular account of a scientific expedition
1865-66.

Roosevelt. Through the Brazilian wilderness

Waterton. Wanderings in South America,
in the years 1812, 1816, 1820 and 1824.

2. TRAVEL AND DESCRIPTION.

PHYSICAL FEATURES AND POLITICAL DIVISIONS OF SOUTH AMERICA.

See Bryce. South America.

Shepherd. Latin America.

Ch. 10. Geography and resources.

Also the South American handbook series published by Appleton and the South American series published by Scribner.

ALONG THE AMAZON.

See Bates. A naturalist on the river Amazon.
Fountain. The river Amazon from its sources to the sea.

Lange. The lower Amazon.

Mozans. Along the Andes and down the Amazon.

Ch. 23. Romance of the Amazon.

MOUNTAIN CLIMBING IN SOUTH AMERICA.

See Conway, Sir Martin. Travels and explorations in the Bolivian Andes.

Peck. Search for the apex of America—high mountain climbing in Peru and Bolivia.

Whymper. Travels among the great Andes of the equator.

3. THE INCAS.

CIVILIZATION OF THE INCAS.

See Markham. Incas of Peru.

Mozans. Along the Andes and down the Amazon.

Prescott. Conquest of Peru.

PERUVIAN ANTIQUITIES.

See Bryce. South America.

Ch. 3. Cuzco and the land of the Incas.

Ch. 4. Lake Titicaca and the Central Andes.

Mozans. Along the Andes and down the Amazon.

Ch. 9. Cradle of the Incas.

Ch. 13. The Rome of South America.

Ross. South of Panama.

Ch. 3. Native races.

A. F. Bandelier's Islands of Titicaca and Koati may be consulted for detailed and scholarly information.

Bryce says that the best account of Peruvian and Bolivian antiquities is in Squier's Peru, travel and exploration in the land of the Incas, now out of print.

4. PERU AND ITS PEOPLE.

PIZARRO AND THE CONQUEST OF PERU.

See Helps. Life of Pizarro.

Lummis. Spanish pioneers.

Ober. Pizarro and the conquest of Peru.

Prescott. Conquest of Peru.

BARTOLOMÉ DE LAS CASAS, BISHOP OF CHIAPA.

See Bullard. Panama.

Ch. 16. Las Casas.

Helps. Life of Las Casas.

PERUVIAN HISTORY SINCE THE SPANISH CONQUEST.

See Dawson. South American republics. v. 2, Peru.

Enock. Peru.

5. PERU AND ITS PEOPLE.

THE PERU OF TODAY.

See Aughinbaugh. Selling Latin America. p. 91-105.

Enock. Peru.

Enock. Andes and the Amazon; life and travel in Peru.

Guinness. Peru, its story, people and religion.

Martin. Peru of the twentieth century.

Ross. South of Panama.

Ch. 2. Peru, the roof of the continent.

- Ruhl. The other Americans.
Ch. 5. Highest railway in the world.
Ch. 6. Lima and the Peruvians.
Todd. Peru, a land of contrasts.
Van Dyke. Through South America.
Ch. 8. Peru.

CUZCO, THE ROME OF SOUTH AMERICA.

- See* Bryce. South America.
Ch. 3. Cuzco and the land of the Incas.
Mozans. Along the Andes and down the Amazon.
Ch. 13. The Rome of South America.
Peixotto. Pacific shores from Panama.
Ch. 9. Cuzco, the Inca capital.
Ross. South of Panama.
Ch. 3. Native races.
Van Dyke. Through South America.
Ch. 8. Peru.

LIMA, THE CITY OF THE KINGS.

- See* Bryce. South America.
Ch. 2. Coast of Peru.
Mozans. Along the Andes and down the Amazon.
Ch. 14. The city of kings.
Peixotto. Pacific shores from Panama.
Ch. 4. Lima, city of the kings.
Ross. South of Panama. Lima, the city of the kings. p. 41-44.
Sears. Two on a tour in South America.
Ch. 7. Callao and Lima.
Van Dyke. Through South America.
Ch. 8. Peru. p. 325-30.

6. BRAZIL, THE LAND OF COFFEE.

ITS RISE FROM A PORTUGUESE COLONY TO AN INDEPENDENT REPUBLIC.

- See* Denis. Brazil.
Ch. 1. History.
Hale. South Americans.
Ch. 12. Brazil: history.

BRAZIL OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY.

- See* Aughinbaugh. Selling Latin America. Ch. 2.
 Bruce. Brazil and the Brazilians.
 Buley. North and South Brazil.
 Clemenceau. South America today.
 Denis. Brazil.
 Domville-Fife. Great states of South America.
 Winter. Brazil and her people of today.

RIO, THE CITY BEAUTIFUL.

- See* Denis. Brazil. p. 52-4.
 Hale. South Americans. p. 24-39.
 Van Dyke. Through South America. p. 161-76.

7. BOLIVIA.**BOLIVIA, PAST AND PRESENT.**

- See* Aughinbaugh. Selling Latin America. p. 79-90.
 Bingham. Across South America.
 Ch. 7-13, 18.
 Bryce. South America.
 Ch. 5. La Paz and the Bolivian Desert.
 Ruhl. Other Americans.
 Ch. 7. Across Lake Titicaca to La Paz.
 Ch. 8. A Fourth of July in Bolivia.
 Van Dyke. Through South America.
 Ch. 6. Bolivia.
 Wallé. Bolivia.

LA PAZ, THE SUNKEN CITY.

- See* Bingham. Across South America. Ch. 17.
 Bryce. South America. p. 168-79.
 Ruhl. Other Americans. p. 114-16.
 Van Dyke. Through South America. p. 267-74.

8. CHILE AND ITS PEOPLE.**ITS HISTORY.**

- See* Chisholm. Independence of Chile.
 Elliott. Chile.
 Van Dyke. Through South America. p. 97-112.
 Winter. Chile.

ITS PEOPLE TODAY.

- See Aughinbaugh. Selling Latin America. p. 67-78.
 Bryce. South America.
 Ch. 6. Chile.
 Domville-Fife. Great states of South America.
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 Koebel. Modern Chile.
 Mills. Chile.
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 Ch. 7. Chile.
 Winter. Chile.

SANTIAGO, THE CITY OF ST. JAMES.

- See Bingham. Across South America.
 Ch. 14. Santiago and the first Pan-American
 scientific congress
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9. ARGENTINA.

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- See Bingham. Across South America. Ch. 3-6.
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THE CITY OF BUENOS AIRES.

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10. THREE SMALL REPUBLICS.

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Ch. 11. Plains of Ecuador and Colombia.

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II. VENEZUELA AND COLOMBIA.

VENEZUELA, A LAND WHERE IT IS ALWAYS SUMMER.

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12. PANAMA, THE COUNTRY OF THE "GREAT DITCH."

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14. RACES AND NATIONS IN SOUTH AMERICA.

REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT AGAINST SPAIN IN THE EARLY NINETEENTH CENTURY.

- See* Mitre. *Emancipation of South America*.
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Ch. 16. *Some reflections and forecasts*.
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15. COMMERCE AND INDUSTRIES OF SOUTH AMERICA.

INDUSTRIES OF SOUTH AMERICA.

THE WORLD'S COFFEE CUP AND HOW IT IS FILLED.

THE NITRATE INDUSTRY IN CHILE AND BOLIVIA.

RUBBER, FROM THE TREE TO THE OVERSHOE.

THE GOLD AND DIAMOND MINES OF BRAZIL AND SILVER MINES OF BOLIVIA.

GRAIN AND STOCK-RAISING IN ARGENTINA.

Papers may also be prepared, if desired, on the pearl fisheries and the sponge industry and the production of mate in South America, and on the tobacco industry of Paraguay.

See encyclopedias; U. S. Consular reports; Monthly bulletin of the Pan-American union; the South American series, published by Scribner; the South American handbook series, published by Appleton, and the Handbooks published by the Pan-American Union. Consult also the Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature.

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Ch. 12. Politics and government.

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8. SOUTH AMERICA AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

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*BAKENHUS, R. E., KNAPP, H. S. & JOHNSON, E. R. *Panama Canal*. il Wiley 1915 *\$2.50.

"The papers which make up the contents were printed first in the Proceedings of the United States naval institute. The first and longest of these contributions, comprising the history of the canal and an account of its construction is by Mr. Bakenhus of the corps of civil engineers of the navy. The second, made up of chapters on The navy and the Panama canal and The Panama canal in international law, is by Captain Harry S. Knapp of the navy, and the third part, on the commercial importance of the canal, is by Emory R. Johnson of the faculty of the University of Pennsylvania."—*Book Review Digest*.

BANDELIER, A. F. *Islands of Titicaca and Koati*. il. Hispanic society of America 1910 \$5.

*BARTHOLOMEW, J. G. *Literary and historical atlas of North and South America*. (Everyman's library) Dutton 1913 *35c.

BATES, H. W. *A naturalist on the river Amazon* (Everyman's library) il. Dutton 1910 *35c.

BATES, L. W., JR. *Path of the conquistadores*. il. Houghton 1912 *\$3.50.

The author "started from Trinidad, proceeded up the Orinoco to Angostura, and thence on mule-back into the interior of Venezuela."—*Dial*

BIGELOW, JOHN. American policy: the Western hemisphere in its relation to the Eastern. il. Scribner 1914 *\$1.

"Seeks to explain the Monroe Doctrine, distinguishing between the extension and the perversion of it; to show its bearing and that of Washington's Farewell Address upon present national affairs; and to expound the theory of Pan-Americanism in its true relation to the Monroe Doctrine."—*Preface*.

BINGHAM, HIRAM. Across South America. il. Houghton 1911 *\$3.50.

Account of a journey from Buenos Aires to Lima by way of Potosi: with notes on Brazil, Argentina, Bolivia, Chile and Peru.

BINGHAM, HIRAM. Monroe Doctrine an obsolete shibboleth. Yale university press 1913 *\$1.15

BLAKESLEE, G. H. ed. Latin America: Clark University addresses. Nov. 1913. Stechert 1914 *\$2.50.

"Twenty-nine lectures by men who speak with authority upon Latin America and our relations to it. The range of subjects includes the Monroe Doctrine, from their point of view as well as our own, the history and expressions of democracy, Latin as well as Anglo-Saxon, the present political and educational systems and ideals of our neighbors, their economic situation, their commerce, and the obstacles to an increasing trade with the United States."—*Independent*.

BRUCE, G. J. Brazil and the Brazilians. il. Dodd 1914 *\$3.

"A clear, concise narrative of Brazil today, with sufficient looking backward into the past to give us a better understanding of the present."—*Bookman*.

*BRYCE, JAMES. South America: observations and impressions. Macmillan 1912 *\$2.50.

"The first eleven chapters are descriptive, being devoted to the scenery and to the social and economic phenomena of the seven republics visited: Panama, Peru, Bolivia, Chile, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil. The economic possibilities of the countries are not considered in detail, nor has the author given much space to political history or to current politics. As these first chapters individualize the separate countries, so the latter part of the book synthesizes them again as a continent by discussing their common interests and the characteristics which distinguish them as a whole from North America and Europe. The rise of new nations; The relations of races in South America; The two Americas and the relations of South

America to Europe; The conditions of political life in Spanish-American republics; Some reflections and forecasts are the titles of the five chapters that make up this part."—*Book Review Digest*.

BULEY, E. C. North and South Brazil. 2v (South American handbooks) Appleton 1914 *\$1.50 each

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*BULLARD, ARTHUR (ALBERT EDWARDS, pseud.). Panama, the canal, the country and the people. il. Macmillan 1914 *\$2.

CAMERON, MARGARET. The involuntary chaperon. il. Harper 1909 *\$1.50.

An attractive travel chronicle, in story form. The trip described is from New York to Kingston, to Colon and across Panama, down the West Coast (with a trip to the Cordillera Pass), through the Straits of Magellan and up to Rio de Janeiro.

CALDERON, F. G. Latin America, its rise and progress. il. Scribner 1913 *\$3.

"History, general and under the administrations of the various presidents, politics, government, development. Includes: Venezuela, Peru, Bolivia, Uruguay, Argentina, Mexico, Chile, Brazil, Paraguay, Colombia, Ecuador, Haiti, Cuba, economic and political problems."—*Pan American Union*.

CHISHOLM, A. S. M. Independence of Chile. il. Sherman, French & Co. 1911 *\$1.50.

CLARK, F. E. Continent of opportunity; the South American republics—their history, their resources, their outlook. Revell 1907 *\$1.50.

"The material for this volume was gathered during a five months' journey to South America in the interests of the Christian Endeavor Movement. . . . He visited eight of the eleven republics of South America, namely, Panama, Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia, Chile, Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil." A. L. A. Booklist.

CLEMENCEAU, GEORGES. South America to-day. Putnam. 1911 *\$2.

"Study of conditions, social, political and commercial in Argentina, Uruguay and Brazil."—*Book Review Digest*

CONWAY, SIR MARTIN. Travels and explorations in the Bolivian Andes. Harper 1901 *\$3.

CURTIS, W. E. Venezuela, a land where it's always summer. il Harper 1902 \$1.25.

DALTON, L. V. Venezuela. (South American series) Scribner 1912 *\$3.

"A wonderfully comprehensive story of the life of Venezuela, past and present."—*Boston Transcript*.

See Buley, E. C., for note about the series.

DAWSON, T. C. South American republics. 2v. (Story of the nations) Putnam 1903-04 *\$3.

"An excellent summary of the events leading up to the independence of the South American republics. The first volume deals with Argentina, Paraguay, Uruguay and Brazil; the second with Peru, Chile, Bolivia, Ecuador and Venezuela."—*Annals of the American Academy*.

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ELLIOT, G. F. S. Chile: its history, developments, commerce, etc. il. (South American series) Scribner 1907 *\$3.

ENOCK, C. R. Andes and the Amazon: life and travel in Peru. new ed. il. Scribner 1910 *\$1.50.

Author is a mining engineer. "Chief interest of the book lies in its graphic sketches of scenes and people." *Saturday Review*.

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—*Book Review Digest*.

HULL, W. I. Monroe Doctrine, national or international? Putnam 1915 *75c.

*KOEDEL, W. H. Modern Chile. il. Macmillan 1913 *\$3.

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MARTIN, P. F. Peru of the 20th century. Longmans 1911 \$4.20.

"A volume prepared from first hand material useful as a source of information regarding the industrial situation, natural resources, possibilities of development, character of the people and of the government, and opportunities for investment and for trade in the country."—*Journal of Political Economy*.

MARTINEZ, A. B. & LEWANDOWSKI, M. The Argentine in the 20th century. (Modern World Series) Scribner 1915 *\$1.50.

"Discusses the Argentine from the economic, commercial, industrial, financial and agricultural standpoints."—*Scribner, Monthly Bulletin*.

✓ MAXIM, HUDSON. Defenseless America. il. Hearst's International library co. 1915 *\$2.

Included for its criticism of the Monroe Doctrine.

MILLS, G. J. Argentina. il. (South American handbooks) Appleton 1915 *\$1.50.

MILLS, G. J. Chile. il. (South American handbooks) Appleton 1915 *\$1.50.

MITRE, DON BARTOLOMÉ. Emancipation of South America, a condensed translation by Pilling of the History of San Martin. Chapman & Hall 1893 o. p.

MOSES, BERNARD. South America on the eve of emancipation. Putnam 1908 *\$1.50.

MOZANS, H. J. Along the Andes and down the Amazon. il. Appleton 1911 *\$3.50.

NEELY, T. B. South America; its missionary problems. Missionary Education Movement. *50c pa *35c c1909

OBER, F. A. Pizarro and the conquest of Peru. il. Harper 1906 *\$1.

Panama Canal and our Relations with Colombia (U. S. 63d Cong. 2d sess. Senate Doc. 471) Supt. of documents, Washington. D. C. 1914 5c

Pan-American Union. Monthly Bulletin. Published by the Union at Washington, D. C. Subscription price \$2 per year; 25c per no.

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Pan-American Commercial Conference. Proceedings. Pan-American Union, Washington, D. C. paper 25c

PAXSON, F. L. Independence of the South American republics; a study in recognition and foreign policy. Ferris & Leach, Phila. 1903 \$2.

Contents: Introduction: South American wars of liberation; South American policy of the United States; British relations with South America; Bibliography.

PECK, A. S. South American tour. il Doran 1913 *\$2.50.

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PENNINGTON, A. S. Argentine Republic. Stokes 1910 \$3.

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PENNELL, JOSEPH. Pictures of the Panama canal. Lip-pincott 1912 *\$1.25

- ✓ PETRE, F. L. Simon Bolivar. Lane 1910 *\$4.
- ✓ *PHELPS, E. M. ed. Selected articles on the Monroe Doctrine. The H. W. Wilson Co. 1915 *\$1.
- *PHELPS, E. M. ed. Selected articles on Panama canal tolls. The H. W. Wilson Co. 1913 25c.
- *PRESCOTT, W. H. History of the conquest of Peru. (Everyman's library) Dutton 1909 *35c
- *REYES, RAFAEL. Two Americas: translated from the Spanish. il. Stokes 1914 *\$2.50
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- ROOSEVELT, THEODORE. Through the Brazilian wilderness. il. Scribner 1914 *\$3.50.
- *ROSS, E. A. South of Panama. il. Century 1915 *\$2.40
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- *RUHL, A. B. The other Americans: cities, countries and especially people of South America. il. Scribner 1909 *\$2.
 Recommended by James Bryce.
- SCRUGGS, W. L. The Colombian and Venezuelan republics. Little 1905 *\$1.75.
- SEARS, A. W. Two on a tour in South America. il. Appleton 1913 *\$2.
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- *SHEPHERD, W. R. Latin America. (Home University library) Holt 1914 *50c.

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- *SPEER, R. E. South American problems. Student Volunteer movement. 1912. 75c.

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- SQUIER, E. C. Peru, travel and exploration in the land of the Incas. Holt 1877. o. p.

"The fullest and most careful account of Peruvian and Bolivian antiquities is still that of Mr. Squier."—*James Bryce*

- TODD, MILLICENT. Peru, a land of contrasts. il. Little 1914 *\$2.

- U. S. State, Dept. of. Diplomatic history of the Panama canal. Supt. of documents. Washington, D. C. 1914 paper 40c.

- *USHER, R. G. Pan-Americanism. Century 1915 \$2.

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- *VERRILL, A. H. South and Central American trade conditions of today. Dodd 1914 *\$1.25.

VIVIAN, E. C. H. Peru (South American handbooks) il. Appleton 1904 *\$1.50.

WALLÉ, PAUL. Bolivia. il. (South American series) Scribner 1914 *\$3.

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WATERTON, CHARLES. Wanderings in South America in the years 1812, 1816, 1820, and 1824. Macmillan 1909 *\$1.50.

WHITE, T. R. & TOWER, C. Our duty concerning the Panama canal tolls. World Peace Foundation 1913.

WHITNEY, CASPAR. The flowing road. il. Lippincott 1912 *\$3.

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LATER 1915 BOOKS

These books have appeared since the first edition of this study outline was published and do not appear among the references under the topical headings.

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